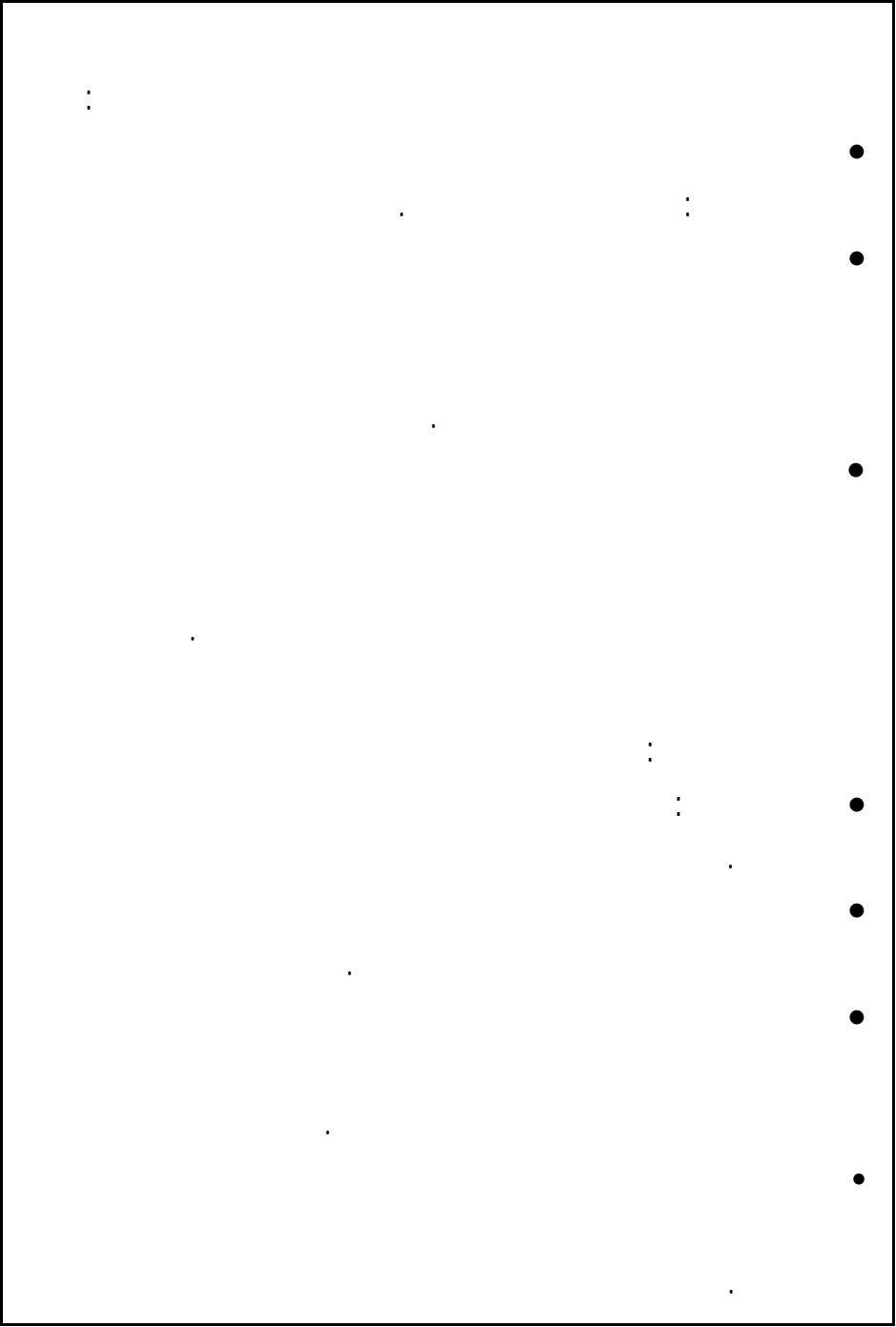

مجلة فكرية فصلية محكمة يصدرها المعهد العالمي للفكر الإسلامي

كلمة التحرير

بحوث ودراسات

:



Chief Editor,
Islamiyat al Maʿrifah
IIIT,
500 Grove St., 2nd Floor,
Herndon, VA 20170, USA
Tel: (1-703) 471 1133 / Fax: (1-703) 471 3922
E-mail: islamiyah@iiit.org

2006/ 1427 44



ISSN 1729-4193

2006/ 1427

44

ISSN 1729-4193

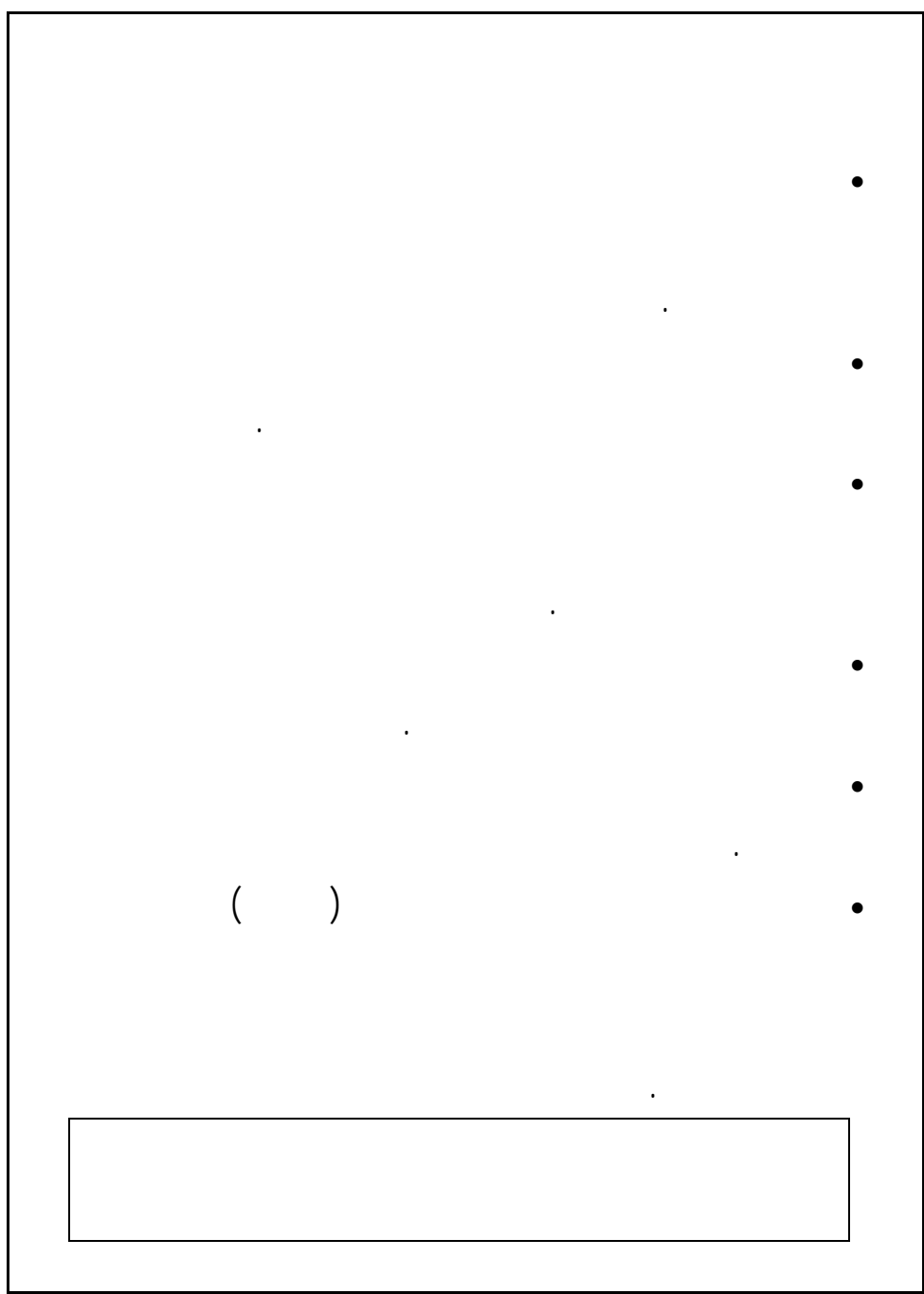


Vol. XI

No. 44

Spring 1427 AH / 2006 AC

ISSN 1729-4193



5	
13	:
59	
91	
129	:
155	"
193	:
203	"
213	2006 () 4 -3 " "
221	2006 9 -8 " "

Her&

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

"

"

.

.

.

1

： ()

· ···

·
" ; " "

· /

" " " " 2"

"

"

"

" " " .

"

-

"

-

...

·

.43-42

：

41

：

.21 2004

1

2

"

"

"

"

..

"

3"

.

.

"

"

.

"

.

"

"

"

.

.

.

-

- ()

-

-

" . "

:

: ()

.

.

.

.

.

. . . .

.

.

.

- -

()

.

.

...

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

*

:

:

" "

-

-

(1827)

:

)

(

)

-

-(

-

. 1571

1914

1898

.1911

1881

1830

1916

-

...1917

.

-

-

:

-

-

.

elkhalify@hotmail.com .

.

•

：

（1859 -1855）

（1855 -1837 ；

）

“ ” （ 1840）

。（1871 -1808） “ ”

（ 1871-1815）

“ ” （ 1890 -1822）

。

— —

（ ） 1881/5/12

.1883 （ ）

（1861） （1857）

。

。（ 1874 ）

“ ； — —

..!"

!

:

...":

:

!

:

-

-

!"

:

-

-

- "

"

"

"

-

"

. "

1

. "

...

2"

:

"

...

.

...

..!"

.46 1983

: 3

.

.146

1

2

.
.
- 3
-
.
- 1883 (1905-1849)
" :
[4"
.
:
" " " "
.()
5
- 1874 " "
7 1 1972 : 3
699 -698/ 79 4
5
70 6 1971 :

6

.

1892

"

"

-

.

.

.

(1888

)

"

"

(1900 - 1850)

(1924 - 1828)

(1919 - 1864)

"

"

.

"

.

:

:

7"

.

.

.

:

:

..

:

:

.

.

:

:

6

.309

1986

7

:

:

:

.

.360

1983

“(1874

”(1896”
8”
9

”(10”
160 (1969) 6
.160
1952
42
8
9
10

11" "

1895/9/16 1313 29

" "

" :

"

(1896 - 8 / 1313 25)

"

"

- " "

... " :

-

" "

[] ...

"

"

"

"

() "

/

-

-

.

11

-

-

"

"

()

" :

"

1895

"

"

1895

()

1895/8/1

...! : - - .

(9)

...
-1849) ()
(1909
)
.(
" _ -
"
.
" (1890-1884) " " (1897-1850)
"
.
(1902 -1854) : 12
) (1813 -1863) (1935 -1865)
... (" " "
" "
/ 1317 " " ;
1899 9
43 12

13

"

.

1902

_ "

"

"

-[

..

]

14

.

"

:

.

-

-

.

_ "

"

.

-

.

()

:

13

()

()

()

.

.()

14

"

".

(1904)

."

(1904/1/20)

"

"

"

.

"

.!

.

15"

.

.(1907)

16!

.

:(1904)

:

.

.74

15

.(1986) 42-41

"1904

.

"

.

16

1904

() :

" "

!... 17

" "

:

"

"

18

.

"

"

. . . .

"

"

"

"

"

:

"

. . . .

"

"

:

:

19

.

1904

.74 (1903) 6 2

17

. (1904/8/30) ()

18

(1940 -1892)

19

.61 1 1991

:

•

— || ||

•

•

|| ||

||

|| ||

|| ||

11

11

|| ||

II II

$$(\quad)$$

•

" :

.

20²⁰!"

!.

.

"

"

.

.

Le () :

"

"

La Tunisie Française () dépêche Tunisienne

1904/7/2

.

"

"

" :

.

"

.

²⁰ Le dépêche Tunisienne 24/ 7/1904.

"

"

"

!"...

Le Republicain () .

.

L'independent ()

La petite Tunisie ()

.

"

.

" "

" .

.

1904/7/2

" :

La Tunisie Française () ."

.

()

.

“ ” “ ”

(1904/7/17) “ ”

(1904/7/2) “ ”

(1904/7/24) “ ”

(1904/7/18) “ ”

“ ()

. (1904/7/28) !”...

“ ”

(Tene) .

“ ” “ ”

“ ” !”

. “ (1904/8/13)

.!!”

- -

:

.

- -
 (!!!)
 " " -
 () .!!
 ()
 !!!
 !
 " "
 ...! <... >...:
 .!
 .
 .
 "
 ! " 21
 ! ...
 !! " " (2000)
 . (1904/7/2) La dépêche Tunisienne ()
 " " " " 21

28

- - .
 - . 1905 3 / 1322 " "
 -
 .
) () (22 :
 (

) " "

(

" ;

.(!)

[]

" ...

!!

Coulon " "

" " "

23"

...

"	-	-	.
[]	.	
		.	
"	
:	"	:	
-			
	"	-	
[78 -74 /2 /4]	...		
		[]
"	:	24"	...
		"	"
	...		25"
	"		
26"		[]
:			24
			, , ,
		.40-39	1995
.118	1985	:	25
.13	1986	:	26
	端	:	

27

1905 28

"

"

" "

"

(L' Esprit Libéral du couran)

"

"

"

" . . .

1905

"

"

:

29

1920

"

"

27

28

29

"

-

...

-

"

31!"

"

" :

.
32" ...

.

33.

34!"

" "

"

" :

[]

-

-

.58-57

.	31
. 58	32
. 59	33
.59	34

	.	
	...	
()	" "
...!		
	..!	
" :		()
....!		
	35"	...
	36!	
-	-	"
-	-	
.	.	
(37)"	.	
	(38)	
	.	
		35
60	.	36
	.81	37
.88 -87	.	38
	.102	

الحمد لله

"

39 "

" " "

.

الحمد لله

- -

" : " " 40"

" . . .

:(339/13) :

.

. ..

. :

" " "

41"

" : ()

.108	39
.109	40
.115	41

42

"

.

43

"

44

45

"

46

.116

.25 1984

:

.	42
.117-116	43
.117	44
.117-116	45
,	46

()

-

" :- (1904)

47"!

: .. :

"

" " "

(1918 -1879)

" "

.

. 1909

)

" "

-

-"

" (

(

)"

"

.

" "

- -

1908

:

"

"

"

" :

" 48

.

.118

47

(1940-1892)

48

.102

“ .
 “ .
 “

—

1909—1908 —
 49“
 .

.
 1885 1881

.

(1911/10)

)

.(

“ “ — —

1911

.

“ “

.

.

..

...

：	(1912 /3/13)	
.-	-	
：		.
...		
：	()	
		.
：		
()	...	
" " " .		
		"
		.
"	50	
		. . .
	51"	.
	：	"
	：	：
.		
(1940-1892)		50
		.175
		.129 51

1914

()

1911

.

52

()

.

-

1917

" : -

:

[]

.

.

.

[]

53 "

.

.

.1924

1571

:

52

.67 1995

.68-67

53

:

.

...

"

"

-

-

.

()

"

"

54

1923

1920/6/15

.

(1924-1856) "

"

" :

(1920)

55"

"

"

56 "

"

.

"

57"

-

"

"

1920 14

54

.1988

:

(1934 - 1919)

.

.340

.

55

.333

.

56

. 1926/5/21

57

(

63

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

"

"

.

-

.

1920 /7/28

-

-

-

64

1921/5/1

.

-

-

/)⁶⁶"

"

65

. 18 -17

63

.1974

.

.

64

.137

.

65

66

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

1921

=

. (1921
"

67"
.

1929

! " "

.

- -

"

: 68 "

- -

69

70
.

)

=

. - -

.139 67

.80 19-- . : 68

.61 1976 : . (1956-1830)

.80 69

70

(1929 - 1922

71

!

"

72„

"

1923/ 7 /13

"

"

"

- -

73!
"

.

"

"

74„

.

-

- "

"

"

"

. . .

.

.1925/5/1471

72

.338

.73

.1925/5/14.74

.

(...) " 1923/ 7/18

75"!

.

()

.

..

76"

.

:

:

- 77

-

1930 - 1925

.

"

78"

-

" ;

-

.69

75

.69

76

.39

77

.1926/5/21

78

" ..	79 "
80"	.
	-
	"
	-
	81"
	.
-	1924/10/11
.. "	:-
.	
.	
	!"
	.
	.
	79
.210	80
.232	81

:

() ()

()

()
()

"

()

()
82"

-

]

83

..[

"

"

()

()

.147-146

.151

82

83

.

:

"

":

84!"

:

:

" "

.

.(...

)

-

"

"

85

.

.149-147

84

85

-

-

"

()

.

↓

"

"

↑

"

...

":

" "

.

...

:

=

— " "

" (1925)

86" .

：

(1931)

.() () () ()

(1927)

87" "

" :

88"!

— —

89

(1896/3/29)

" "

— =

"

1929/4/3 86

.1927/8/11 87

.1927/2/3 88

.113-99 89

" - " " (1931-1856)

90" .

1937

" ;

()

1934

1933

1918

1923

.

" .

-

"

-

-

-

91" .

.1924/12/10

90

:

1937/10/21

91

.172

:

:

.

-

-

"

92" .

"

" .

"

"

1934

"

93" .

94

"

"

"

95" !

.

.(1938/6/11) 195

92

.358

.

93

. 352

94

.1938/6/4

95

1938 /4/ 9

" "

"

"

96 "

97"

.

.

" "

.

.

98

.

.

:-

-

.

-

-

.

.

96

.

97

.

98

.

.290 1 1982

:

" () - " 1944 - "

· /

" " : ·

99 ·

·

· :

:

(100) ·

·

) - -

.70

(3)

⊗ () ()

99 100 :

...

.) " " " " (... " : (1961

.

.

-1937 - " !

.. " : (1940 - 1889)

.

)

..

".

(

" : 1924

.

..

.

.

" !

...

14

1944

1 / 1363

.

:

.

.

" " " " " " " " " "

.

.

.

.

.

.

..

*

1

.



﴿ :

(110 :) ﴿

﴿ :

.(143 :) ﴿

./

*

hadharah@hotmail.com

1

:

.

:

.

1999

:

1984

:

1989

:

.

.1993

.

.

2

.

:

3

4

.

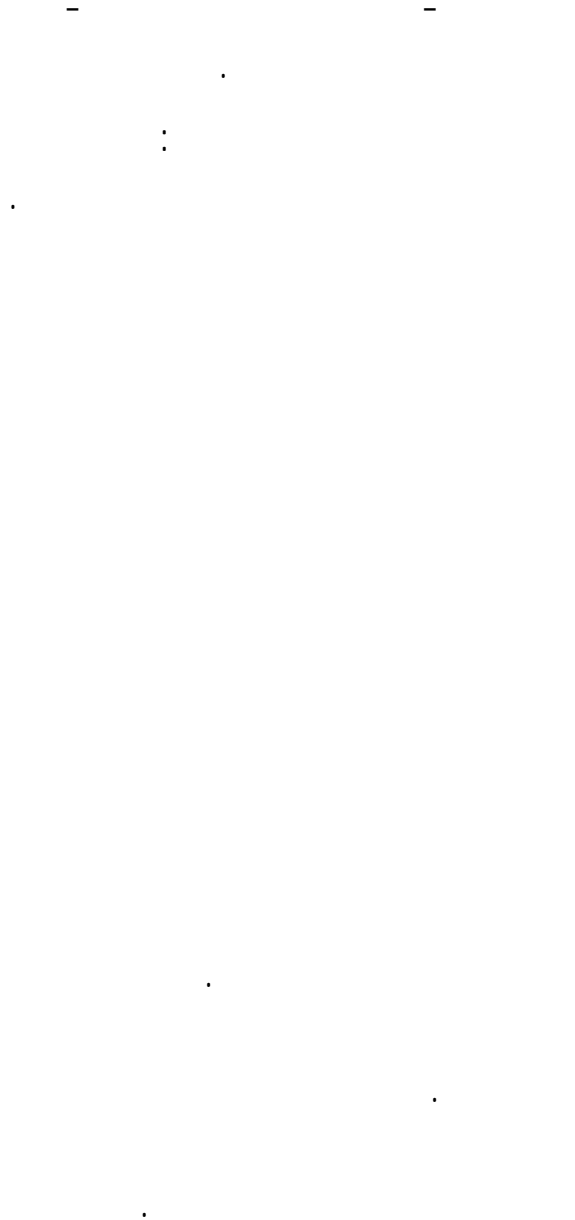
.

2

3

4

:



:
.
:
:
.
:
.
:
.1
5
:
:
.
.
7"
" : 6
. 1421 : 5
: " : 6
.124 6 "
(12) (18 :) * (23 :) *
= " :

" :

()

"

-

:

()

8 "

:

:

-

"

- :

...

" =

.6

7

8

<http://saaaid.net/Doat/msfer/12.htm>

9”

.

:

.

”

...

...

..

10”

.

:

:

.

11

.

9

:

.

.(42

) 1404

10

:

:

.

. 2002

11

()

.

:

:

:

”:

:

.

.

:

.(57 :)

»:

(191 :)

»

»

1

:

.

.

: 12

.

.() .323-322

=

.

()

.20 2002

•

11

•

•

19

.

.

.

.2

:

-

-

.

1995

:

19

.(43)

“ ”

- - .

.

.

.

“ ”

20

21”

20

300

8) “ : “ ” 21
(2003

- . -

" : .

26"

" :

27

- -
28"

- -

29

.

) "

.43 (2001

.

.43

_____ " . 26

27

" " . 28

29

=

" :

.

.

30"

.

=

" : .

-

-

.

...!

...

" .

.3

.

1986

:

:

30

.11

.

31

.

.

.

.

.

.

.1936

:

.

:

31

•

11.

•

32.

•

•

32

33

33

1985 : 1988 : 1987 : 1992 : 1986 : 1979 : 1980 : 1968 :

" :

34"

.

.

.

.

.

.9

34

.

- -

" .
.

.

...

...

...

35"

.

.

.

.4

35

.

.

-

-

36

.

...

)

36

. 1411 (

37

.

.

-

-

.

38

.

:

39

:

:

37

38

) "

" .

:

39

.(414

.

" " " "

:

-

-

42

41

40

.

" :

40

:

...

.285 265 4 (. :)

".

" :

".

.180 (1990 :) 1

"

.

" :

41

" : 6 1 1986 :

".

.347 4 1984

:

"

".

:

49

" :

42

. "

" : .787

.

.

.

43

.

.

:

".

:

.118

43

.

():

.():

.

:

):

():

():

.():

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

" :

:

...

:

:

(

):

):

(

)

:

(

.(

)

(

)

.

45

"

"

.

44

"

...

...

⌘ :

.(2 :) ⌘

" :

45

⌘ " :

46

(23 :) ⌘

47

:

" .

...

9 1978

:

44

.288-287

1 1984

:

2

:

45

.55-54

.420 28

46

.55-54 1

47

48"

" .

...

49"

"

() ...

...

...

...

50"

.180-177 13

.8 20

48

49

50

.() .408-407 3 1991

.

(- " :

:) :

: (38
.(88 :)
:

(- ... (29 :)
()

) :
:
((17 :)
((182 :
:

) ((7 :)
: (

.
:(32:)
: (:)
.(16 :)
:

.(33 :)

.(115 :) ﴿ :

: .(26 :) ﴿ : ...
 .(43 :) ﴿

﴿ :
 .(137 :) ﴿

.(85 :) ﴿

/

﴿ : ..

: () (59 :) ﴿
⁵¹.(31 :) ﴿

.

.

.()

.

: 2

51

.

.

315 1992

.

.

.

"

"

()

.

:

.

"

.

"

...

.

" .

.

"

.

"

52"

.

:

3

:

.

52

.329 1 1979

" :

53"

" :

" :

54"

55"

-

-

.

.

.1069	3	53
.320	1	54
.1011	3	55

.

56

" ;

.

-

.

.

-

57"

.

58

59

.

" ;

56

:

:

".

) "

" 193

1

.

" (194 1

) "

()

" (211 1

" (6 2)

" (49 2)

2) "

:

=

" (301

(321 2) "

.

=

:

"

2) "

" (168 2) "

" (121

.

.(163 2) "

1992

: 2

57

.318

58

:

2

1983

:

:

1400

:

60

.

.

:

"

"

:

.

(.

.1980

:

59

.

.

.

:

:

1986

:

:

1996

:

2

:

.1986

:

:

.

60

":()

=

.

=

:

.

".

.122 1951

"

".

:

.

131

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

*

.

:

.

-

-

:

131 :]

[

1 .

²[131:]

.

*

.139-138 1 1963

:

1

.31 1977

:

2

3

$${}^4[231:]$$
 ${}^4[415: \quad]$

5

•

•

•

6

11

11

•

•

3

.51 1979

4

1996

:

•

.290-284

5

.54 1977

$$\vdots$$

•

6

11

11

11

11

11

11

.112

•

111. . "

11

•

•

•

$$\vdots$$

•

7

•

11

•

$$\vdots$$

12"

∴ ∴
13 ∴

" ∴

...

[] []

[]

14"

15

∴ .228 1988	∴ 3	12
.367	∴	13
	.228	14
∴		15
) ."	.126 6 1391	
	"	
	.334 (

/ / :

.

:

/

:

.

/

16

.

/

:

"

17"

.

.

.286 1986 :
.164

) ."

.286

16

. :
.

" .

.28-27 (

17

.

" : [323:]
18 "

» :

(105 :) «

- -

-

-

19
.

.164

18

19

- -

.«

"

«

" :

=

53

1980

:

2

() () :
- 20 " " :
-

()

() - -
· ()

" :[505:]
: : - -
:
:
:
:
21.«

] " :
[

22

		=
	·	...
	· 104	20
	.54-53	21
	·	22

23»

:

24

...

» 25

[] ...

26»

...

[505:]

[]

" :

.166-165

23

161 158-157 152-151

24

.

: .203 168

5 . .

:

.220 6 242-240 220-219

.203 168 161 158-157 131 121 115-113

25

«

"

.688

.2-3

26

27”

28

29

： 207 1996 ： 27
“
”
“
”
.229 11971 ： 28
49-48 7 ：
495-493 333-332
：
.143 123 117 2001 29
.166
= - - “

:

30

31
.

=

.33

《

: :

/

/

: " "

"

-303

.304

30

" :

...

" ,

"

...

(

) ."

.132

...

.91-69

-

-

.

: !

.55 1950

:

:

"

31

=...

...

" [204:]

[]

32"

...

=

:

"

. .

.70-69 1981

- -

:

"

:[204:] -1

. 86 1984 :

"

:[231:] -2

:

:[]

"

.

.265-264 1996 :

"

" [324]

" "

" "

"

.18-17

[728:]

1994 :

.

.140

.174-173 1991 : 2

.

32

33 . :

" "

"

34"

[328:]

.

()

35

.

36

.

:

:

.

37 3 1984

.280 1413

:

34

.278

"

"

35

1993

:

.

36

.110-106

:

37

.

38

"

/

/

39 "

.

.

"

...

...

...

37

.182

.

38

.104 .

39

40"
.

41

.

[] " :

42 "
.
...

.152-151	.	40
-240 220-219 5	.	41
115-113	.	242
161 158-157	.	131 121
		.203 168
.73 1960	:	42

“ ”
“ ”
“ ”
43 “ ”
“ ”

“ ”
“ ”
44“ ”

“ ”

45“ ”

.228					43
.97	1				44
:	2				45
				.36	2 1406

...

.

:

ﻋﻠﻰ ﺑﻨﻲ ﻫﺎﺷﻢ

:

.

:

.1

"

":

[] ...

":

...

46"

[]

.

.208

46

.249-248

:

- -

·
"·
·

«

·

- -

47"

"·
·

"·

[538:]

48"

· ...

[505:]

·

"·
·

50

49 "

.140 4

47

:

48

»:

52 2 1995

.(103 :) «(103)

49

:

.73 1994

50

4

:

·

"

":

-

-

...

":

51 " ﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻋﺰﺍﺯﺗﻪ

52 "

":

.

» (23 :) ﴿ (22) ﴾:

:

] (82 :) ﴿ ﴾

53"

[

.268

51

.230 4

52

,

53

.486:

/ [] /
.
:
.2

٢٠٠٦

"

54"

. : . : :

.666 54
.665-656 :
210-209
.222-220
:
78 . .. 1985/ 1405: .
.79. . .

55 "

"

» :

56"

" : .

57"

.

...

" :

58 "

"

59"

-

-

.667

55

.

.667

56

"

.688

57

.

.209

58

.667

.

.668

59

.

- -

.

.

60"

"

.

:

.3

61

" :

62 "

[]

...

.209

60

" ﷺ

61

"

:

.(6043)

2352

5

1987

62

: 735

204

.246 1971

:

·
:
4.

۱۳۸۶
۱۳۸۶

۱۳۸۶
۱۳۸۶

" .

:

63 "

.

۱۳۸۶
۱۳۸۶

[] "

:

...

...

:

64 "

.

[]

» :

:

[]

2000

:

.

63

.2849

.546

.

64

65”

”：[505：]

66”

67”

.333					65
.583	1996	:			66
.233	4				67

"

68 "

"

69
《

»
70 "

71
.

72

.240 1996

.153 2 1403
:

. :

»

.241

.235 7 2001

17 3
.(39 :) 《

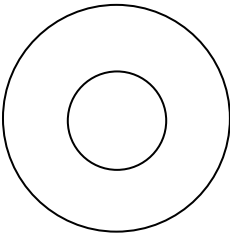
68
69
70
71
72

⦿ :
(2 :) ⦿

.

.

⋮



.

⋮

.



[538 :]

" (30:)
" 73

74
.
»: :

" (11 :)

...

75 " ...

:

:

77

76

.397 4

73

74

»:

3

"

(69 :)

123

.184 4

75

76

. 32

.25-24 1955

:

.100

.203-190 (

)

.

:

.

:

78

79

80

45

.

:

2

:

.

77

.189-188 1 1993

.166-165

.

78

79

212-182

605-301

.

.4 3: :

80

.

.

·
·

.

.

...

.

:

:

" :[478 :]

!

81

...

82"

-

.

-

"

81

.54-53

. :

82

1 1980

:

.

.106

83"

.

.

.

.

...

)

83

.68-67 (

.

.

()

.

.

[324:]

84 .

»

[]

85" .

"

...

...

86 " .

.37-36 . 84

.46 85

: .349 .152-151 . 86

.116-114 .

87

.

88

.

89

.

-

-

.

"

87

.

.560 541 527

.168 158-157

88

.131 115 -113

.

"

89

.177

.

"

„ 90„ ...

91„ ...

! ...
!

. !

!

.

»:

92„
.

.89 4

. 90

.89 4 91

.93 4 . 92

93
...

94
...

.

"

...

95 "

.

"

" :

.

!

()

.

96

.116	4	93
.123 -109	4	94
.95	4	95
.25-24		96

178 1987

:

) "

.87

"

".

.120 (

.235 ()

/

[478:] - -
 97" " :
 99[606:] [548:] 98[505:]
 100 [631:]
 103 102 101
 104
 .106 1 97
 . 211 207 98
 .144-138
 .197-196 " " 99
 .143 : . 100
 .147 101
 .178 . 102
 :
 . 333-331
 « " " . 103
 . 200 " " . 104
 .203-202 " " . 104

.

—

—

.

...

.

.

.

.

.

*

•
•

•

•

•

•

•

•

Email: halrizzo@gmail.com

-

*

.

()

!

.

.

.

/

.

•

:

•

•

-

•

•

11

11

) Text Mining

¹ Kantardzic, M., **Data Mining: Concepts, Models, Methods, and Algorithms**, John Wiley & Sons, USA, 2003, pp13.

: .1

³ Kantardzic, M., **Data Mining: Concepts, Models, Methods, and Algorithms**, John Wiley & Sons, USA, 2003, pp45.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.2

:

:

.

:

:

.

.

.

:

.3

.

.

4

.

⁴ Hand, D., H. Mannila & P. Smyth, **Principles of Data Mining**, The MIT Press, USA, 2001, pp. 12.

5.

1939

1974

The Renowned

The Eminent

6. "The Doyen Of Middle Eastern Studies"

⁵ Berry ,M.A.,& G.S. Linoff, **Customer Relationship Management**, Second Edition, Wiley Publishing Inc., Indiana, USA, 2004, pp.9.

⁶ Sullivan, C.,**Why I'm not a Muslim**, Available At: <http://www.sullivan-county.com/>, Updated 10/21/2003, Electronic Document .

.

(1950) :

(1995) (1964)

⁷.

8 (What Went Wrong)

⁹.

1978 " "

6

: . 3

¹⁰.

.1993 1986

Middle East Forum

.

⁷ Kramer ,M.,Bernard Lewis, *Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writing*, Available At:<http://www.geocities.com/martinkramerorg/BernardLewis.htm>,1999, Electronic Document .

⁸ Sullivan, C.,**Why I'm not a Muslim**, Available At: <http://www.sullivan-county.com/>, Updated 10/21/2003, Electronic Document .

⁹ Yaron, L., **Bernard Lewis Un-plugged**, Jewish World, 14-21 July 2005,pp.6.

¹⁰ MEF, **Biographical Sketch: Daniel Pipes**, Middle East Forum, March 2005,pp1-5.

Wall Street Journal

11

The " :

¹².The New Yorker

"Revolt of Islam

The Western

" :

¹³. First Things

"Mind of Radical Islam

:

:

¹¹ Ibid, p1-5.

¹² Bernard Lewis, The Revolt of Islam, The New Yorker, November 19,2001.

¹³ Daniel Pipes, The Western Mind of Radical Islam, First Things, (58),December,1995.

(1)

18.

(%55.5 %45.7)

10.2 11.8

(1)

2788	5052	
1548	2309	
55.5%	45.7%	
10.2	11.8	Gunning-Fog
1.84	1.81	.Index
288	443	
17.7	21.6	
61	63	
33.4	32.1	.Readability

(17.7 21.6)

.

19

.

:

.

:

)

.(

Act

.Actant

.

.

20

.

¹⁹ Acetic, **Tropes Version 6.2: Reference Manual**, Semantic Knowledge Co., 13th Edition, September 2005, pp.23-26.

²⁰ Ibid, p 32.

(2)

45.7	11	.
61.3	11	.
46.8	8	.
12.8	5	.
10.54	4	.
32.3	4	.
62.4	4	.
20.7	3	.
33.3	3	.
40.8	3	.
47.3	3	.
72.9	3	.
37.4	2	.

55.6	15	.
51.9	14	.
68.3	13	.
55.0	11	.
59.9	9	.
62.5	12	.
65.3	4	.
32.0	4	.
39.3	3	.
20.0	2	.
24.4	2	.
31.9	2	.
32.2	2	.

(15-)

(2)

(14-)

·

(11) (11)

·

·()

·

(3)

·

- -

·

·

·

(3)

Verbs				
47.9%	292	46.2%	287	Factive
27.4%	167	34.8%	216	.Stative
24.3%	148	19.0%	118	.Reflexive
Connectors				
2.6%	6	0.3%	1	.Condition
4.0%	9	2.2%	8	.Cause

41.4%	94	0.3%	204	.Addition
5.7%	13	57.3%	25	Disjunctions
18.9%	43	7.0%	44	.Opposition
22.0%	50	12.4%	56	Comparisons
4.8%	11	4.8%	17	Time
Modalities				
20.1%	54	21.7%	71	.Time
8.9%	24	9.5%	31	.Place
26.8%	72	28.1%	92	.Manner
1.1%	3	4.0%	13	.Assertion
1.9%	5	2.1%	7	.Doubt
19.7%	53	17.1%	56	.Negation
21.6%	58	17.4%	57	.Intensity
Adjectives				
74.6%	393	70.3%	438	.Objectives
18.4%	97	18.6%	116	.Subjective
7.0%	37	11.0%	69	.Numerals
Pronouns				
11.3%	16	1.9%	2	.I
23.2%	33	9.7%	10	.He
5.6%	8	5.8%	6	.We
31.7%	45	42.7%	44	.They
0.0%	0	1.0%	1	.Somebody

()

(16)

.
(We)

(Them)

.
(204)

(94)

.

.

.

.

.()

.

.

.(4)

(4)

Bundles

()

Episode

21

8

(5)

9

(5)

8	4	5	10		4	5	6	
			4					.
3		3	4	13	8	7	5	
		4	4				5	.
4	4	12	3	5	4		4	
			5	6		4	6	.

²¹ Acetic, **Tropes Version 6.2: Reference Manual**, Semantic Knowledge Co., 13th Edition, September 2005, pp.19.

.()

.(6)

45	30
44	26
36	26
24	21
24	19
14	19
14	18
13	16
13	16
13	15
12	11
11	11
11	10
10	10
9	10
8	9

(6)

30)

(26)

.(

.

.

.

(44)

(45)

:

.(36)

.

.

22

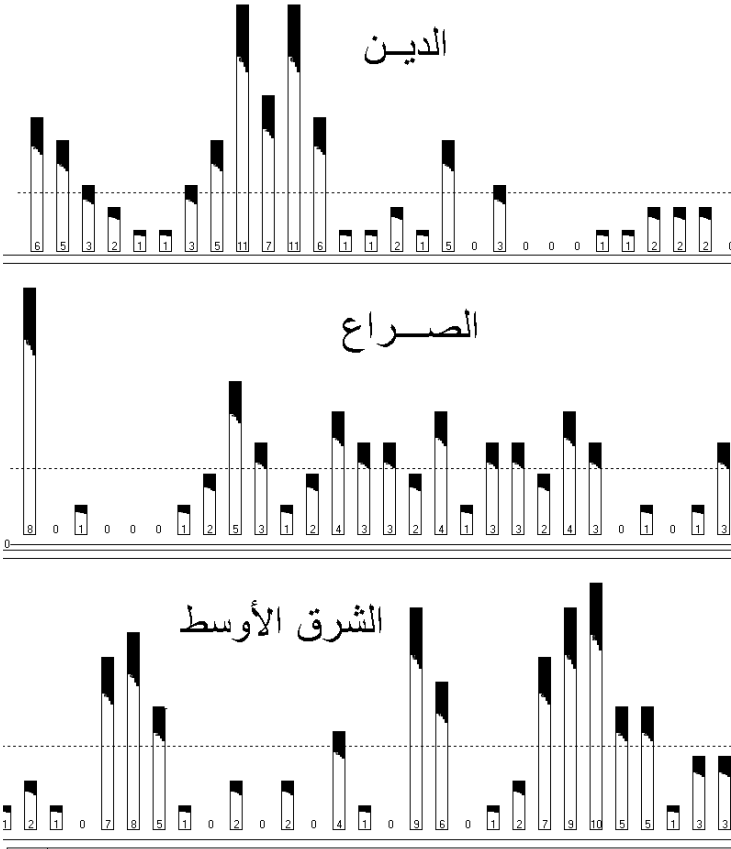
.

.

:

.(1)

²² Microsystems, **Text Analysis**, Version 2.3, 2003, Available At : <http://www.megaputer.com>.



(1)

11-1)

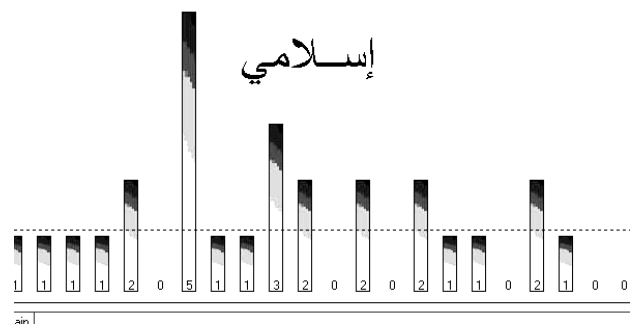
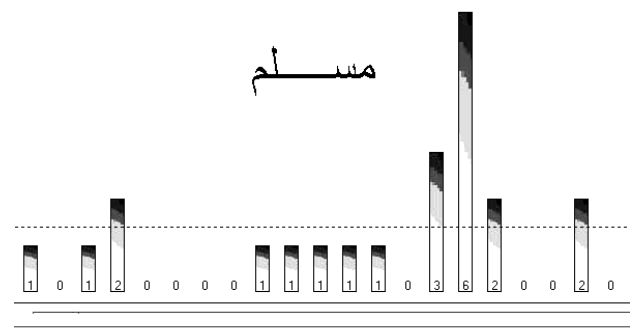
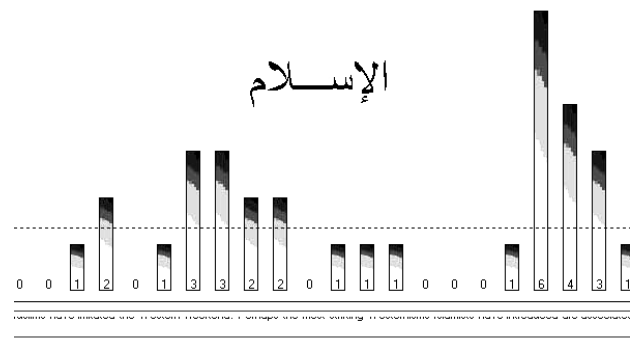
)

.(

:

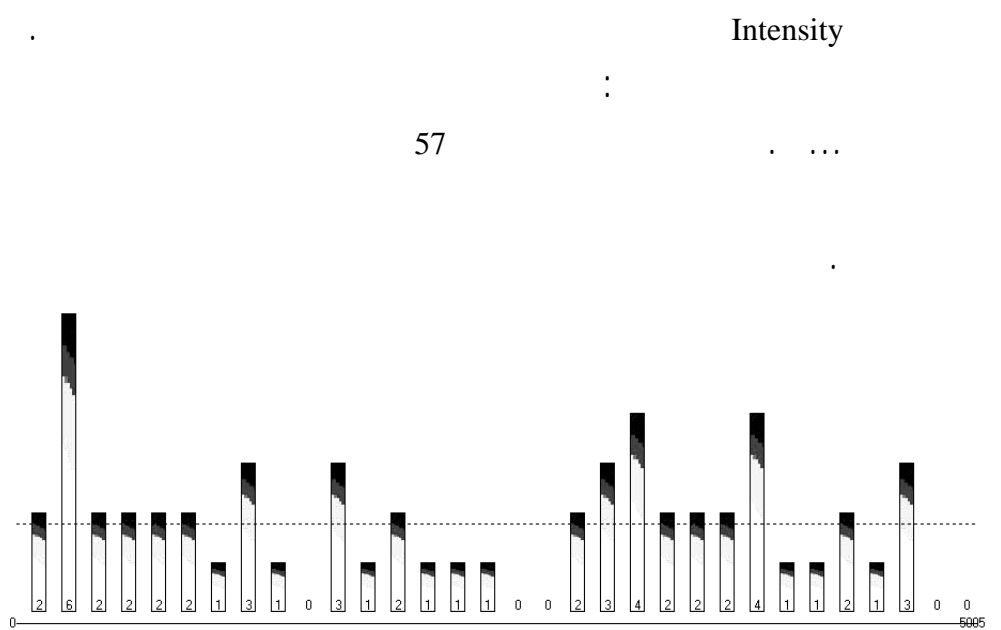
:

.



(2)

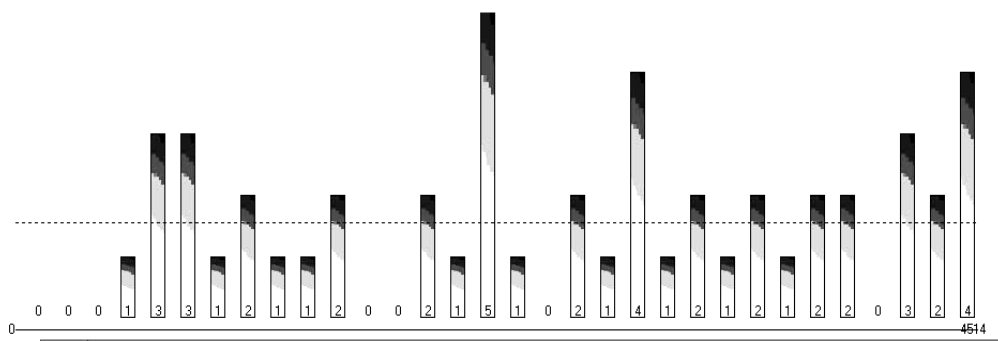
(2)



(3)

(3)

.(4)



(4)

:

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.1

.

.2

.

()

.3

.

.

•
•

*

**

370

•
•

•
•

•

•

•

"

"

"

2002

"

•

•
•

* Aydin, Mahmut. Modern Western Christian Theological Understandings of Muslims Since the Second Vatican Council, Washington, DC: The Council for Research in Values and Philosophy, 2002.

•
**

,2004 , , ,

• ,

:

1.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

":

()

.

"

.

:

1

<http://www.crvp.org>

2 “The Secretariat for Non- Christian Religions.”
3 The Declaration on the Relation of the Church to Non- Christian Religions.
4 Guidelines on Dialogue with people of Living Faiths and Ideologies.

.(1964-1962)

(*the magisterium*)

"

5 "

⁵ Aydin, Mahmut. *Modern Western Christian Theological Understandings of Muslims*, p.11.

.

.

6." " .

.

Ignatius

.

.

:

:

" "

- -

- -

" "

" "

" "

" "

7 " "

7 " "

(16-15 :16)

" "

⁶ Ruokanen, *The Catholic Doctrine of Non- Christian Religion*,(there is no salvation outside the Church) p.10

⁷ Aydin, Mahmut. *Modern Western Christian Theological Understandings of Muslims...* p. 13

" "

" "

" (1215)⁸

"

(1302)⁹

Boniface VIII

" "

"

"

(1492)

" "

⁸ I. Neuer, & J. Dupuis, ed, *The Christian Faith in the Doctrinal Documents of the Catholic Church*, (Bangalore: Theological Publication India, 1996), p.113. (the fourth Lateran council)

⁹ I. Neuer, & J. Dupuis, ed, *The Christian Faith in the Doctrinal Documents of the Catholic Church*, p.281. (*Unam Sanctam*)

: (1854) Pius IX . "

10 "

- . -

(1943) Pius XII

. .

" "

. .

·

" "

. .

. .

. .

. .

. .

¹⁰ Aydin, Mahmut. *Modern Western Christian Theological Understandings of Muslims*, p.14. Reference taken from: J. neuner & J. Dupuis Eds. *The Christian Faith in the Doctinal Documents of the Catholic Church* (Banglore: Theological Publication in India, 1996, p.16.

.

.

.

.

" "

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

.

.

-

-

-

-

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

"

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

()

.

.

()

"

"

.

- ()

-

.

.(1961)

"

.

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

11

:

:

(1962)

(John XXIII)

"

¹³.(*Lumen Gentium*) "

"

¹² (*Nostra Aetate*)

"

"

.(1963)

"

"

(*Nostra Aetate*)

(1965)

!

()

¹¹ Aydin, Mahmut. *Modern Western Christian Theological Understandings of Muslims*, p.21.

¹² (*Nostra Aetate*) This was at the 7th session of the council on the 28th October, 1965. See: Oesterreicher, "Declaration on the Relationship of the Church to Non-Christian Religions", p. 122-123

¹³ Farrugia, *Vatican II and the Muslims*, p 15, and James Dupuis, "*The Salvific Value of Non-Christian Religions*, in M. Dhavamony, ed, *Evangelization, Dialogue and Development, Documenta Missionalia* 5(Roma: Universita Gregoriana Editrice, 1972, pp. 169-194

"

14 "

()

(terminology)

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

¹⁴ Aydin, Mahmut. *Modern Western Christian Theological Understandings of Muslims*, p. 23. This is a statement of Cardinal Barr referred to in Stransky, Thomas. The Church and Other Religions, *International Bulletin of Missionary Research*, 9 (1985) p.157.

"

"

.

.

.

·
·

.

"

"

.

.

-

-

.

" :
·

"

"

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

()

"

: ()

"

"
.

" "

" "

" "

.

- -

" : ()

" : () "

"
.

- -

"

.

.

"

.

"

-

-

.

.

-

...

-

-

-

.

-

15 "
.

¹⁵ Aydin, Mahmut. *Modern Western Christian Theological Understandings of Muslims*, p.32

	-	-	
-			-
			.
-	-		
-	-		"
		()	."
		"	
		"	
		.	
	-	-	
	.		
-			-
.			
		-	.
	.	-	-
.			
	.		.
		-	-

":()

" ; "

() ."

"

() ."

. -

.

.

.

" () .

"the people of God"

."

.

.

-

-

.

Lumen Gentium ¹¹

Lumen Gentium 11

¹⁶ *Gaudium et spes* 22:5, 29:1, Ruokanen, *Catholic Doctrine of Non- Christians*, pp 95-96

(The Universal : :
 " " " Sacrament of Salvation)¹⁷

" .
 .

"

"
 .

.

-

-

.

.

"

"

.

.

" .
 .

"

.

.

.

"

"

1964

.

"

" :1989

¹⁷ *Ad Gentes Divinitus* 7:1. Ruokanen, *Catholic Doctrine of Non- Christian*, p 57

18 "

1980 -1973

.1976

¹⁸ Aydin, Mahmut. *Modern Western Christian Theological Understandings of Muslims*, p.50.

Guidelines for Dialogue

1984-1980

between Muslims and Christians

" :

19 "

"

"

20

¹⁹ Secretariat for Non- Christian Religions, "The Attitude of the Church towards the Followers of Other Religions. Reflections and Orientations on Dialogue and Mission", Bu (New York: Paulist Press, 1990).

²⁰ (Dialogue and Proclamation: Reflections and Orientation on Interreligious Dialogue and Proclamation of the Gospel of Jesus Christ)

. 1995

1992

!

"

.1990

.

"

.

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

1985

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

" :

.

"

.

21

:

1994

-

-

)

(

.

-

.

"

(

)

"

.

1984-1980

1969

²¹ Pope John Paul II, *Crossing the Threshold of Hope* (London: Jonathan Cape, 1994), p.93

no salvation outside Christianity

.1970

²² xtra Ecclesiam nulla salus

" . 1960

"

1910

"

"

.1938

Tambaram

1928

²² The Latin phrase *Extra Ecclesiam nulla salus*, meaning: "Outside the Church there is no salvation", is a dogma of the Roman Catholic Church,

" : () .
":() "
."

.
()
Evanston

1954

.
1955 Davos .
:
:
.

" "

- - ()
- "
- - . -
- ()
()

"
.

- -

-

.

()

"

"

-

-

-

-

"

"

"

.

"
.

"

"

-

()

"

"

.

-

()

()

()

.

()

()

()

.

()

.

-

.

()

.

"

" ;
.

Davos

.

New Delhi 1961

" 1963

" - -

1966

" "

"

"

" :

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

1968

.

23"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

²³ Renewal in Mission.

.

1970

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.1

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.

.5

.

.

.

.

()

Kandy

-

"

-

()

"

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

1971

()

.

:

()

.

" .
:

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

.

.

:

:

1972

.

24"

"

.

.

.

.

1974

:

:

25 "

"

.

.

.

.

²⁴ "The Quest for Human Understanding and Co-operation- the Christian and Muslim Contribution".

²⁵ "Towards World Community: Resources and Responsibilities for living together".

1974

1975

/

:

:

26

.

:

.

!

.

.

.

.

.

syncretism "

"

.

"

²⁶ "Seeking Community, The Common Search of People of various Faiths, Cultures and Ideologies.

...

"

.

1976

Chambesy

.

.

.

.

.

1977

Chang Mai

"Worldwide community" "world community"

.

"

"

.

.

1979

"

.

"

.

1982

/

1983

"

1989

"

1991

1990

1991

"

"

"

"

"

1992

"

.

()

.

.

.

()

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

" .

()

" "

- -

★

★★

・

” ・
”

”

・

・

”

”

”

”

：

・ 424 (53

) 2003/ 1424

：

★★

★

() .

.

此
稿

.

.

.

.

()

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

*

.

.

.

.

()

1085/ 478

Alfons VI

*

:

:

.

.

"

.

:

"

.

Claude Levi Straus

*

.() .

.() .

*

Ramon Marti

Ramon Llul

" Juan Andris

"

.

." .

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

"

.

⋮

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

⋮

" Alcantara

" -1

F. Guillen Robles -2

" F. Janer -3

"
Nino -4

Jose A. Conde -5

" "
Pascual de Gayangos -6

M. Asin Palacios

·
·
·

(24)

(109)

.

" :

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

:

:

.

.

"

"

*

.

"

-

1427

6-5

"

-

2006 () 4-3

-

()

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

dr_abduljabbar65@yahoo.com.

*

.

.

.

.

—

"

"

.

"

"

· ()
" "

:

"

"

·

·
"·
"

"

·

—

"

"

·

"

"

"

"

·
·

·

-

"

"

·

·

·

·

"

"

.

-

:

"

"

"

"

.

-

-

"

:

"

.

-

.

-

"

"

.

.
.

"

"

.

"

.

"

-

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

·
·

"

"

.

.

"

"

"

-

"

-

.

:

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

-

"

.

:

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

.7

.

.8

.

.9

.

.10

.

"

"

2006

9-8

:

*

-

.

.

.

.

.

-

. .

epistemeg@yahoo.com .

*

" : "

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

"

.

"

•

•

•

•

•

11

11

•

•

•

11

•

11

)

.(

11

•

11

•

11

11

•

 $(\dots$

)

•

11

11

•

.

.

"

.

"

.

-

-

.

"

"

.

"

"

...

.

"

"

.

:

"

.

"

:

:

. . . .

:

:

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

:

:

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

$$\cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ -3 \end{array} \right)$$

1996

-4

.

-5

-6

.

-7

.

：

：

..

.1

130 2006 1

"

·
·

"

·

·

·

·

·

" ·

" "

·

·

..

"

·

" "2002-1970

" ·

·

"

·

..

·

·

..

.2

126 2005

·

“ ”
“ ”

“ ”
“ ”
“ ”
“ ”
“ ”
“ ”

3

283 2006

.

4

207 2006

“ ”

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.5

. 126 2006

.

.

.

.

.

: .6

. 408 2005

: .

.

.

.

: .7

. 418 2006

.

:

:

.

:

.

..

.8

. 518 2006 :

:

.

:

.

. 176 2006 :

.9

:

:

:

()

:

. :

:

.10

. 159 2005

11

.

:

.

:

:

.

.

.

:

:

.

..

:

:

.

.

.11

.

289 2006

:

:

.

.

.

:

:

..2001

11

.12

.

176 2004

:

11

13. *Global Political Islam: International Relations of the Muslim World*, Pet Mandawille. Routledge; First Edition, 2007, p. 256

“ :
”

“ ”

“

14. *The Enemy of My Enemy: The Alarming Convergence of Militant Islam And the Extreme Right*, George Michael, University Press of Kansas, 2006, p. 397

15. *Tolerance and Coercion in Islam: Interfaith Relations in the Muslim Tradition* (Cambridge Studies in Islamic Civilization), Yohanan Friedmann & David Morgan, Cambridge University Press; 1st edition (May 31, 2006), p. 247

16. *Islam without Fear: Egypt and the New Islamists*, Raymond William Baker, Harvard University Press, 2003, p. 320

15. *Off Center: The Republican Revolution and the Erosion of American Democracy*, Jacob S. Hacker & Paul Pierson, Yale University Press, 2005, P. 272

:

":

"

.

.

.

.

.

.